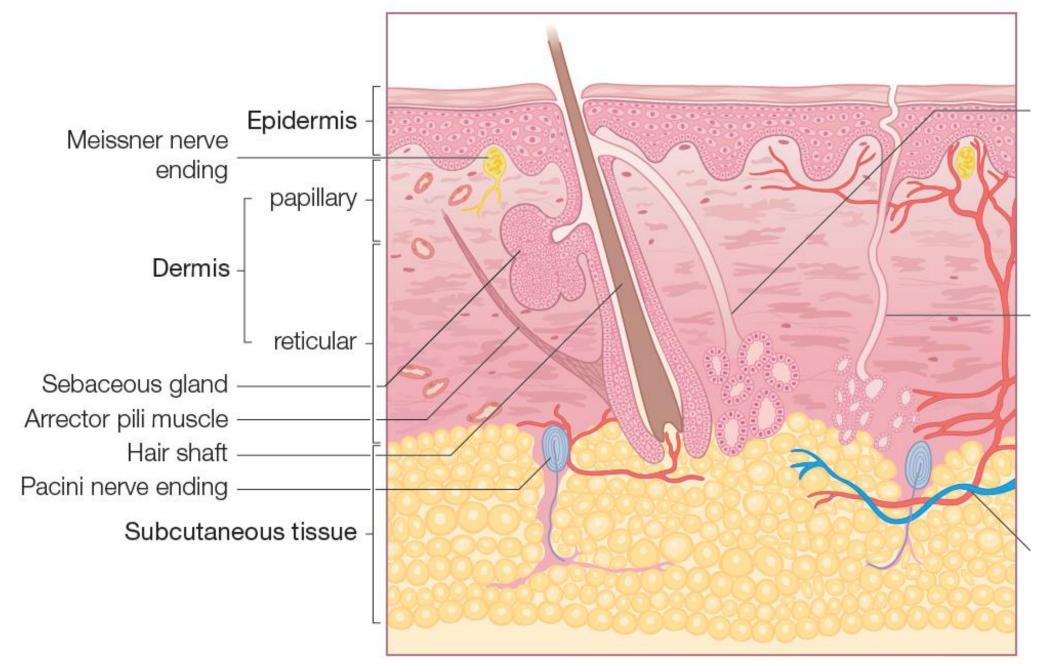
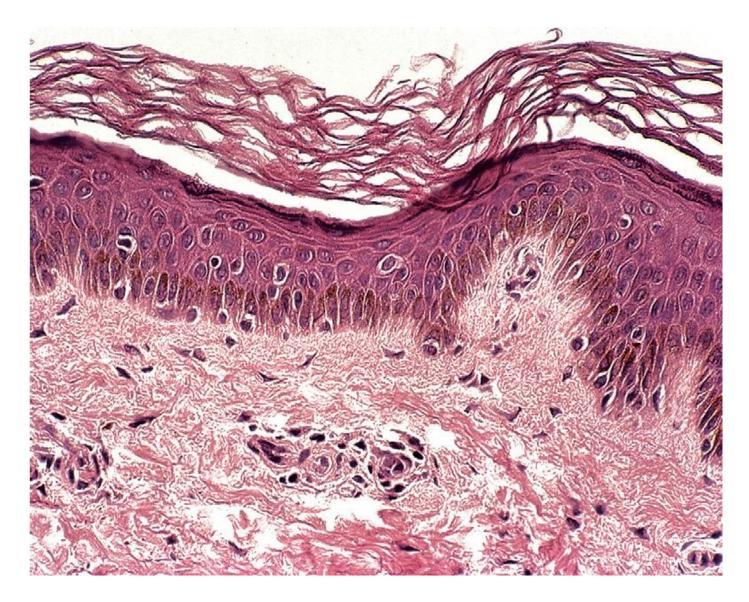


# Skin Issues in Autoimmune Diseases

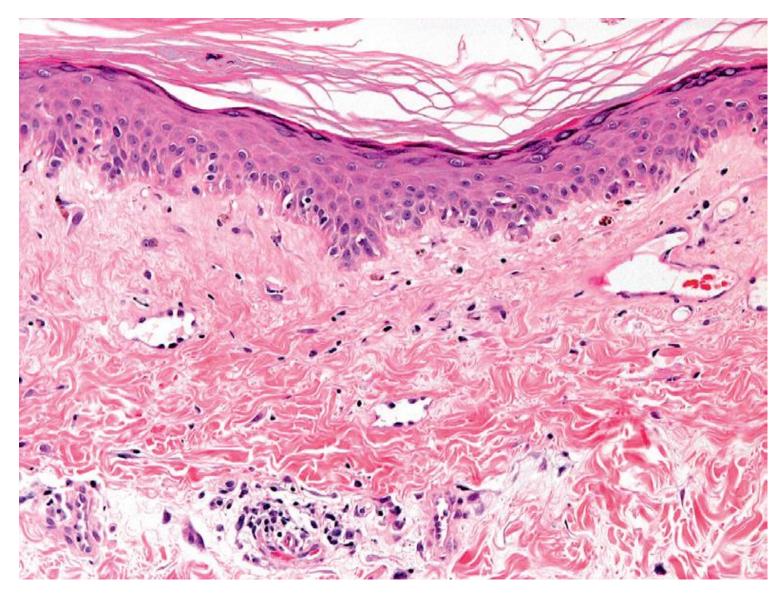
Matt Lewis, MD, MPH
Clinical Assistant Professor
Stanford Dermatology



#### Normal Skin



### Dermatomyositis Skin



#### Dermatomyositis

Heliotrope sign



Bolognia, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition Andrews, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition

V-neck sign



Gottron's papules



Dilated capillaries

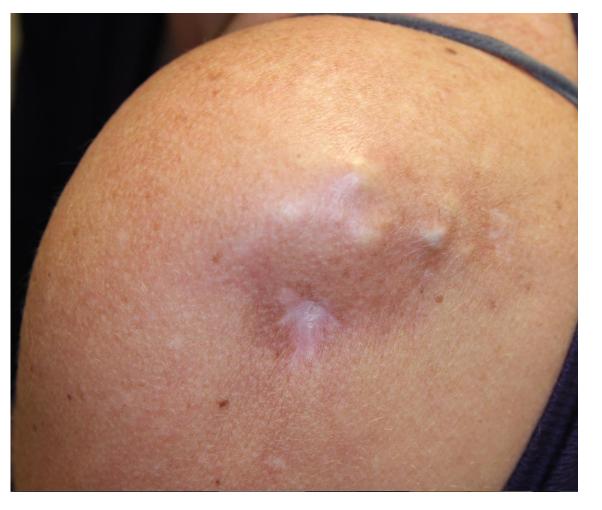


### Dermatomyositis

Shawl Sign

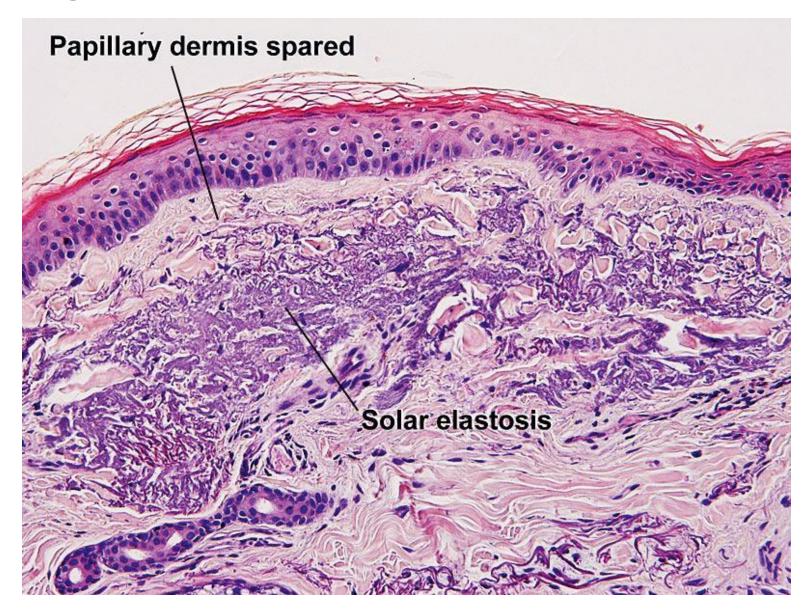


Calcinosis



Bolognia, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

#### Sun Damaged Skin





Bolognia, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

### Signs of Sun Damage

#### Poikiloderma



Solar Purpura



Bolognia, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

Andrews, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition

## Skin side effects of oral corticosteroids (prednisone)

- Weight gain
- Skin thinning/fragility
- Stretch marks (striae)
- Easy bruising/purpura
- Acne on the face and body
- Increased hair growth on the face (hirsutism)
- Increased risk of skin infection

#### Treatments for skin fragility and purpura

- Attempt to get off steroids, or to lowest dose possible
- Consider alternate day prednisone dosing (mostly for weight gain)
- Sun protection! Broad spectrum SPF 50 sunscreen daily
- Protective clothing (long sleeved shirts, gloves when needed)
- Some additional treatments may help
  - Arnica montana supplement for reducing bruising/purpura
  - Vitamin C and Rutein for accelerating resolution of purpura
  - Topical retinoids (tretinoin, retinol) may help increase collagen production

#### Q&A

Questions?